

1 □ 單字 & 片語

keen

/ki:n/

adj. 熱衷的；很有興趣的

keen on photography 熱衷攝影

keen on learning English

很有興趣學英文

keen to try something new

很想嘗試新事物

Bearry is keen on photography.

Bearry 很喜歡攝影。

用法 先學 be keen on + 名詞 / V-ing，以及 be keen to + 原形動詞。keen on 在英式英文更常見；美式日常也常說 be really into 或 be excited to。

keepsake

/ki:pseik/

n. 有紀念意義的物品

a small keepsake 一件小紀念物

keep it as a keepsake 留作紀念

a keepsake from a trip

旅行留下的紀念物

Lexi keeps the pin as a keepsake.

Lexi 把這枚別針留作紀念。

用法 可數名詞，重點是個人回憶或情感；souvenir 常指旅遊紀念品，但 keepsake 也可能是朋友送的卡片。

keyboard

/'ki:bɔ:d/

n. 鍵盤

type on a keyboard 用鍵盤打字

a wireless keyboard 無線鍵盤

a keyboard shortcut 鍵盤快捷鍵

Bearry types on a keyboard.

Bearry 用鍵盤打字。

用法 本章先學電腦鍵盤。type on a keyboard 表示用鍵盤打字；keyboard shortcut 是鍵盤快捷鍵。不要把單一按鍵 key 與整個鍵盤混淆。

knowledge

/'nɔ:liɟ/

n. 知識；了解

knowledge of wildlife

對野生動物的知識

share knowledge 分享知識

build your knowledge 累積你的知識

Lexi shares her knowledge of birds.

Lexi 分享她對鳥類的知識。

用法 通常不可數，不說 a knowledge 或 knowledges。a good knowledge of 是可用的固定結構；本章先用 knowledge of、share knowledge。開頭 k 不發音。

keep a diary

/ki:p ə 'daɪəri/

phr. 持續寫日記

keep a diary every day 每天寫日記

keep a travel diary 寫旅行日記

keep a diary in English 用英文寫日記

Bearry wants to keep a diary in

English.

Bearry 想用英文寫日記。

用法 keep a diary 指維持記錄的習慣；keep a journal 也自然。write in my diary 指某次在日記裡書寫；不能把所有 write 搭配都當成錯誤。

keep in mind

/ki:p in maɪnd/

phr. 記住；考慮到

keep that in mind 記住那一點

keep the cost in mind 把成本納入考量

keep in mind that plans can change

記住計畫可能改變

Keep in mind that birds need space.

記住，鳥類需要空間。

用法 keep something in mind 或 keep in mind that + 完整句。可說 Keep that in mind.，也可用較簡單的 Remember that...。

keep things in order

/ki:p θɪŋz in 'ɔ:rdə/

phr. 保持有序；依序整理

keep the photos in order

把照片依序排好

keep the files in order 把檔案整理有序

keep the books in order 把書依序排好

Lexi helps Bearry keep the photos in order.

Lexi 幫 Bearry 把照片依序排好。

用法 完整用法是 keep + 東西 + in order，例如 keep the photos in order。卡片先學 keep things in order；可把 things 換成 the photos 或 the files。一般整理也常說 keep things organized。

keep in touch

/ki:p in tʌtʃ/

phr. 保持聯絡

keep in touch with friends

與朋友保持聯絡

keep in touch by email

用電子郵件保持聯絡

let's keep in touch 我們保持聯絡吧

Bearry and Lexi keep in touch by phone.

Bearry 和 Lexi 用電話保持聯絡。

用法 keep in touch with + 人；不用 with 時可直接說 Let's keep in touch.。stay in touch 也很自然。

keep your distance

/ki:p jʊr 'distəns/

phr. 讓.....保持距離

keep your distance from wildlife

與野生動物保持距離

keep your distance from strangers

與陌生人保持距離

keep your distance 保持距離

Bearry, keep your distance from the unfamiliar dog.

Bearry，與那隻不熟悉的狗保持距離。

用法 keep your distance from + 人 / 動物表示保持距離。從原書 keep someone at a distance 延伸成更直接的安全用語；原片語對人也可指情感上的疏遠。

延伸詞彙 kneel 跪下；kneel 的過去式與過去分詞可用 knelt 或 kneeled；開頭 k 不發音 key chain 鑰匙圈；也常拼成 keychain wrist strain 手腕勞損或不適 to my knowledge 就我所知；較正式，日常可說 as far as I know keep early hours 作息較早；日常更直接說 go to bed early and get up early keep late hours 經常很晚睡；不一定表示晚起，可說 stay up late bear in mind 記住；考慮到 keep in contact with 與.....保持聯絡 mean 刻薄的；不友善的 keep things organized 讓物品或資料保持有條理

A Bird-Watching Day to Remember

Bearry was keen on photography, so he joined a bird-watching workshop with Lexi. They met a guide who shared her knowledge of local birds. She said, "Keep in mind that birds need space." They watched through binoculars and kept the birds at a distance. Back at the visitor center, Bearry used a keyboard to label his photos. Lexi helped him keep things in order by sorting the photos. "I want to keep a diary in English," Bearry said. He wrote about the guide who helped them. Lexi gave Bearry a small bird pin. It was a keepsake that reminded him of the day. Before leaving, they exchanged email addresses with the guide. "Let's keep in touch," Lexi said.

Bearry 很喜歡攝影，所以與 Lexi 參加了一場賞鳥工作坊。他們遇到一名導覽員，她分享了對當地鳥類的知識。她說：「記住，鳥類需要空間。」他們透過望遠鏡觀察，與鳥類保持距離。回到遊客中心後，Bearry 用鍵盤為照片加上標籤。Lexi 幫他把照片依序排好。Bearry 說：「我想用英文寫日記。」他寫下那名幫助他們的導覽員。Lexi 送給 Bearry 一枚小鳥別針。那是一件讓他想起這一天的紀念物。離開前，他們與導覽員交換電子郵件地址。Lexi 說：「我們保持聯絡吧。」



1 Bearry excitedly holds his camera as Lexi welcomes him to the bird-watching workshop, where a deer guide is waiting.



2 The deer guide uses an illustrated bird guide to share her knowledge with Bearry and Lexi; binoculars and camera are ready.



3 All three watch a distant bird through binoculars, keeping a wide, respectful distance.



4 Back at the visitor center, Bearry types on a keyboard to label his photos while Lexi puts them in order.



5 Bearry writes in his diary beside the sorted photos, and Lexi gives him a small bird pin as a keepsake.



6 Bearry, Lexi and the guide wave goodbye after exchanging email addresses so they can keep in touch.

3 新聞裡的單字

每一句都用到本章的一個單字，依據近期報導改寫成學習用句，不是原文引用。想讀原文，點「原文」。

keen

NASA invited students keen on coding to join its 2026 Stardance Challenge.

NASA 邀請對寫程式有興趣的學生參加 2026 Stardance Challenge。

NASA · 2026-06-01

原文 [Space Out This Summer with Variety of NASA STEM Activities](#)

keepsake

A volunteer featured in a February 2026 AP report kept pins from the 2006 Turin Games as keepsakes.

2026 年 2 月 AP 報導中的一名志工，保留了 2006 都靈冬奧的別針作為紀念物。

Associated Press · 2026-02-12

原文 [A small army keeps the Milan Cortina Games running smoothly. These three women are seasoned veterans](#)

keyboard

A March 2026 report noted new symbols on the MacBook Air M5 keyboard.

2026 年 3 月的一篇報導指出 MacBook Air M5 鍵盤上的新符號。

TechRadar · 2026-03-11

原文 [Why does the MacBook Air M5 keyboard look different? Blame your iPhone](#)

knowledge

NASA reported in May 2026 that more than 650 volunteers helped build scientific knowledge through research papers.

NASA 在 2026 年 5 月表示，超過 650 名志工透過研究論文協助累積科學知識。

NASA · 2026-05-05

原文 [650 NASA Volunteers Have Co-Authored Scientific Papers](#)

keep a diary

NASA's Space Cloud Watch asks volunteers to photograph rare night clouds and report each sighting, much like keeping a diary of the sky.

NASA 的 Space Cloud Watch 請志工拍下罕見的夜光雲並回報每一次目擊，就像在為天空寫日記。

NASA · 2026-06-01

原文 [Space Out This Summer with Variety of NASA STEM Activities](#)

keep in mind

In its January 2026 guidance, Grand Canyon National Park asked visitors to keep in mind that bison need at least 30 meters of space.

大峽谷國家公園在 2026 年 1 月的指引中，請遊客記住野牛需要至少 30 公尺的空間。

National Park Service · 2026-01-21

原文 [How to View and Photograph Wildlife](#)

keep things in order

In March 2026, Apple said its Reminders app can sort action items automatically, which helps users keep things in order.

2026 年 3 月，Apple 表示「提醒事項」可以自動分類行動項目，幫助使用者保持有序。

Apple · 2026-03-03

原文 [Apple 發表搭載 M5 晶片的新款 MacBook Air](#)

keep in touch

NASA's project page offered monthly email updates so volunteers could keep in touch with its citizen science program.

NASA 的計畫頁提供每月電子郵件更新，讓志工能持續接收公民科學計畫消息。

NASA

原文 [Citizen Science Projects](#)

keep your distance

Grand Canyon National Park's January 2026 message was simple: keep your distance from bison, at least 30 meters.

大峽谷國家公園 2026 年 1 月更新的指引，提醒遊客與野牛保持至少 30 公尺距離。

National Park Service · 2026-01-21

原文 [How to View and Photograph Wildlife](#)

4 小測驗

1. You want to remember a trip. What can you keep?

- A. A keyboard shortcut. B. A distance. C. A keepsake. D. A knowledge.

2. Which sentence naturally asks a friend to stay connected?

- A. Let's keep in touch. B. Let's keep early hours. C. Let's keep at a diary.
D. Let's keep knowledge.

3. Which sentence correctly describes a helpful guide?

- A. The guide which helped us was kind. B. The guide who she helped us was kind.
C. The guide helped who us was kind. D. The guide who helped us was kind.

4. Which sentence means the photos stay in the right sequence?

- A. Keep the photos in mind. B. Keep the photos in order.
C. Keep the photos in touch. D. Keep the photos on keen.

答案

- 1. C — keepsake 是承載回憶的紀念物。
- 2. A — keep in touch 表示保持聯絡。
- 3. D — who 已是 helped 的主詞，不能再重複 she。
- 4. B — in order 指依順序排好；in mind 指記住。

5 關係子句：說清楚是哪個人、哪個東西

A. 用 who 說明是哪個人

人 + who + 動詞

The guide who helped us was kind.

幫助我們的導覽員很親切。

B. 用 which / that 說明是哪個東西

物 + which / that + 子句

This is the keyboard that I use.

這是我使用的鍵盤。

C. 關係詞作主詞，不再重複 he / she / it

人 + who + V (不可省略 who)

The guide who helped us was kind.

幫助我們的導覽員很親切。(不重複 she)

D. 限定子句中作受詞的關係詞可省略

物 + (that / which) + S + V

This is the keyboard I use.

這是我使用的鍵盤。(不重複 it)

E. 日常先把介系詞放在句尾

人 + (who) + S + V + with

She is the guide I worked with.

她是與我共事的導覽員。

F. 逗點後用 which 補充前面整件事

完整句子, which + V

Lexi gave me a pin, which made me smile.

Lexi 送我一枚別針，這件事讓我笑了。

先說人或物，再接一句幫對方辨認它的描述。who 指人，which 指物；限定子句中 that 可代替兩者。看描述中缺的是主詞還是受詞：who helped us 缺動作執行者，who 不能省；I use the keyboard 中的物已移到前面，受詞關係詞可省。whom 是人的受詞形式，較正式；日常常用 who 或省略。介系詞放前面時用 with whom / in which，不能用 with that / in that 來替代這類關係詞；逗點後的關係詞也不能省略或改成 that。關係子句不必都用逗點：辨認哪一個通常不加，補充已知對象或整句資訊則加。

把兩句合成一句：先說人，再說他做了什麼

句型 人 / 物 + 關係詞 + 描述 = who 幫你接上人的描述；which / that 幫你接上物的描述。不要再加已被取代的代名詞。

兩句：重複同一個人

The guide was kind. She helped us.

(第二句的 She 指前面的 the guide)



一句：who 接上描述

The guide who helped us was kind.

(who 取代 She，緊接在 the guide 後面)

導覽員很親切。她幫助我們。→ 幫助我們的導覽員很親切。

關係子句放在哪裡？

被描述的人 + who + 描述中的動作

+ 主句剩餘部分

↓
who helped us 整組描述 the guide

The guide / who / helped us / was kind.

更多例子

This is the keyboard. ↓ This is the keyboard
I use it. that I use.

這是那個鍵盤。我使用它。→ 這是我使用的
鍵盤。

She is the guide with ↓ She is the guide
whom I worked. ! worked with.

同樣表示她是與我共事的導覽員；改成自然
日常說法。

小提醒

把第二句重複的人或物換成關係詞，放在它所描述的名詞後面。The guide helped us 裡，who 取代主詞 The guide，所以 who 後面不要再加 she。若關係詞取代的是受詞，限定子句中通常可以省略。



小劇場：Bearry 又搞錯了

The guide who she helped us
was kind.



✗ Bearry

“Who” already replaces “she”.
Don’t use both.



Lexi

So “who” does the helping?



Bearry

Yes. Say: The guide who helped
us was kind.



Lexi

The guide who helped us was
kind.



✓ Bearry

Perfect! “Who helped us”
describes the guide.



Lexi

✎ 文法小練習

Follow each instruction exactly. For blanks, type the complete sentence.

1. Complete with who or which: The guide ____ helped us was kind.

5. Remove only the optional relative pronoun: This is the keyboard that I use.

2. Complete with who or that: This is the keyboard ____ I use.

6. Move with to the end and omit whom: She is the guide with whom I worked.

3. Delete only the repeated pronoun: The guide who she helped us was kind.

7. Complete with which or that: Lexi gave me a pin, ____ made me smile.

4. Delete only the repeated pronoun: This is the keyboard that I use it.

練習答案 📝

- 1. The guide who helped us was kind.
- 2. This is the keyboard that I use.
- 3. The guide who helped us was kind.
- 4. This is the keyboard that I use.
- 5. This is the keyboard I use.
- 6. She is the guide I worked with.
- 7. Lexi gave me a pin, which made me smile.